

Table 1. Correlations, Means, and Standard Deviations among Study Variables

Variables	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.
1. Neighborhood Violence Characteristics	—												
2. Neighborhood Violence Exposure	.80**	—											
3. Youth Risk Behavior	.80**	.26*	—										
4. Neighborhood Social Characteristics	-.36**	-.41**	.02	—									
5. Neighborhood Disorder	-.30**	-.34**	-.14	.91**	—								
6. Informal Social Control	-.32**	-.40**	-.16	.70**	.45**	—							
7. Abstract Academic Beliefs	-.19	-.08	-.21*	.13	.16	-.02	—						
8. Concrete Academic Beliefs	.17	.17	.11	.05	.02	-.07	.52**	—					
9. Behavioral Engagement	-.36*	-.35**	-.23	.13	.13	-.12	.29**	-.11	—				
10. Cognitive Engagement	-.09	-.01	-.14	.16	.13	-.03	.53**	.36**	.31**	—			
11. Emotional Engagement	-.07	.06	-.14	.12	.12	-.08	.42**	.29**	.32**	.44**	—		
12. Gender	-.10	.06	-.22*	.13	-.08	.21*	.06	.01	-.16	-.01	-.06	—	
13. Age	.01	.13	-.10	.09	-.15	.21*	-.08	.04	-.05	.01	.08	-.05	—
Mean	.00	2.09	1.37	.00	2.60	2.60	3.12	2.68	3.77	3.20	3.53		
(SD)	(.80)	(.72)	(.65)	(.83)	(.59)	(.81)	(.61)	(.57)	(.63)	(.52)	(.60)]		

Note. Neighborhood Violence Characteristics = Composite variable of youth reports of neighborhood violence characteristics. Neighborhood social characteristics = Composite variable of youth reports of neighborhood social characteristics.

* $p < .05$. ** $p < .01$. *** $p < .001$.