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Tilles, Daniel and Salvatore Garau, editors. *Fascism and the Jews: Italy and Britain*. London: Vallentine Mitchell, 2010. 219 pp. \$79.95 (9780853038641).

This interesting collection of papers from a 2008 scholarly conference at the Italian Cultural Institute in London discusses the development of fascist anti-Semitism and Jewish responses to it. In Italy, fascism came to power and established a one-party state which served as a model and inspiration to many. In Britain it was always a fairly marginal movement. Both Italian fascism and the British Union of Fascists eschewed anti-Semitism early on but eventually officially embraced it. Two of the essays deal with individuals (the poet Ezra Pound and the Arab nationalist Captain Robert Gordon-Canning) while the others are more wide-ranging. One particularly interesting theme is the role, if any, of Nazism in Italian and British fascism's descent into antisemitism. For larger academic collections.

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